

# World Interdisciplinary Network for Institutional Research

First WINIR Symposium

The Nature and Governance of the Corporation

Università della Svizzera italiana Lugano, Switzerland 22-24 April 2015

Università della Svizzera italiana Facoltà di scienze economiche Istituto di diritto IDUSI Brenno Galli

Chair of Law and Economics





World Interdisciplinary Network for Institutional Research

#### **ORGANIZERS**

#### LOCAL ORGANIZERS:

Marcello Puca (Università della Svizzera italiana; WINIR Member), Massimiliano Vatiero (Università della Svizzera italiana; WINIR Founding Member)

## WINIR COUNCIL:

Katharina Pistor (Columbia Law School, USA; WINIR President), Geoffrey Hodgson (University of Hertfordshire, UK; WINIR Secretary), Francesca Gagliardi (University of Hertfordshire, UK; WINIR Treasurer), David Gindis (University of Hertfordshire, UK; WINIR Publicity Officer), Ana Célia Castro (Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil), Kainan Huang (Shandong University, China), Klaus Nielsen (Birkbeck College, University of London, UK), Ugo Pagano (University of Siena, Italy & Central European University, Budapest, Hungary)

## World Interdisciplinary Network for Institutional Research

#### WELCOME

Dear participants,

It is our great pleasure to welcome you to the 1<sup>st</sup> WINIR Symposium on "The Nature and Governance of the Corporation".

With 80 participants from over 20 countries and several disciples, the Symposium aims to provide a forum for the development, discussion and dissemination of studies on corporations. Recent corporate scandals call for new (or different?) *interdisciplinary institutional analyses of corporations* based on all kinds of rigorous scientific methodologies. The WINIR Symposium seeks to encourage this research, in particular from young scholars, and consolidate relationships among disciplines.

The Institute of Law (IDUSI) and the Faculty of Economics are delighted to host this meeting here in the steadily growing scientific environment of the Università della Svizzera italiana (USI), in the Italian-speaking part of Switzerland. In this respect, we are honored to include in the program keynote lectures by Professors Simon Deakin (University of Cambridge), Colin Mayer (University of Oxford), Ugo Pagano (University of Siena and Central European University), and Philip Pettit (Princeton University and Australian National University).

We acknowledge generous support from the Fondazione Ricerca e Sviluppo of USI, through the Fondo Galli, and from the Swiss National Science Foundation. This support is a testimony to the interest this kind of research generates and to the high quality of the WINIR Symposium.

We would like to thank all the participants gathered here in Lugano for their contribution to the scientific success of this Symposium. We hope that the scenery of Fogazzaro's novel *Little World of the Past* and the calm of our Lake, as well as the scientific and social program of the WINIR Symposium, will make these days into an unforgettable experience.

Francesca Gagliardi (University of Hertfordshire, UK)
David Gindis (University of Hertfordshire, UK)
Geoffrey Hodgson (University of Hertfordshire, UK)
Marcello Puca (Università della Svizzera italiana, CH)
Massimiliano Vatiero (Università della Svizzera italiana, CH)

#### TO THE WINIR SYMPOSIUM PARTICIPANTS

Please accept my regrets for not attending the First WINIR Symposium on "The Nature and Governance of the Corporation." My best wishes for a successful and memorable event.

In 1988 Ronald Coase wrote that in a "theory which assumes that transaction costs are nonexistent, markets have no function to perform," and he added that it led to elegant analysis of *fanciful* examples. Coase himself was always less interested in the world of the so-called "Coase Theorem" than in the real world, which is beset not only with transaction costs, but also functions with actors and actions that defy many assumptions made in idealized models of "the firm" or "the market". Enron (2001, USA), WorldCom (2002, USA), Tyco (2002, USA), Vivendi (2002, France), Parmalat (2003, Italy), Royal Ahold (2003, Netherlands), and Adelphia (2004, USA), to cite just a few corporate scandals in chronological order, together with Sk Corp (2003, South Korea), GSK (2001, UK), TV Azteca (2002, Mexico), represent recent, concrete and non-*fanciful* examples of dis-functional institutions. They call for a careful "institutional autopsy" in the contexts in which they occurred to improve our understanding of the operation of firms and markets, and to provide better governance solutions. At the very least, many of these corporate scandals and other events leading up to the Global Financial Crisis call into question many premises on which dominant theories of the firm and corporate governance rest.

The Symposium, hosted at Università della Svizzera italiana, is meant to bring together representatives from different disciplines who share an interest in corporate governance and are willing to question assumptions, explore new territory and listen to others. This is what WINIR is all about: a platform for exploring approaches to common problems from a multi-disciplinary and truly international perspective. From here, we can begin the process of constructing new theories that draw on key lessons from Economics, Law, Management, Philosophy, Political Science, and Sociology, offer internally coherent accounts of corporate governance, and develop testable propositions.

This is an exciting endeavor and I wish you all the best for a good start here in Lugano!

#### **Katharina Pistor**

Columbia Law School, WINIR President

#### **PROGRAM OVERVIEW**

## Wednesday 22 April

02:00 p.m. – 07:00 p.m. Registration 04:45 p.m. – 05:00 p.m. Welcome

05:00 p.m. - 06:15 p.m. Keynote lecture 1 - Simon Deakin (Law, University of

Cambridge): "The evolution of the corporation:

economics and law"

06:30 p.m. – 07:30 p.m. Welcome Aperitif at Ristorante Parco Ciani

## Thursday 23 April

08:45 a.m. – 01:00 p.m. Registration 09:15 a.m. – 11:15 a.m. Parallel sessions 1 11:15 a.m. – 11:45 a.m. Coffee/tea break

11:45 a.m. – 01:00 p.m. Keynote lecture 2 - Philip Pettit

(Philosophy, Princeton University and Australian National

University): "The corporate person"

01:00 p.m. - 02:15 p.m. Lunch

02:15 p.m. – 04:15 p.m. Parallel sessions 2 04:15 p.m. – 04:45 p.m. Coffee/tea break

04:45 p.m. - 06:00 p.m. Keynote lecture 3 - Colin Mayer (Management,

University of Oxford): "Re-inventing the corporation"

08:00 p.m. - 10:00 p.m. Symposium dinner at Grand Café Al Porto

## Friday 24 April

09:15 a.m. – 11:15 a.m. Parallel sessions 3 11:15 a.m. – 11:45 a.m. Coffee/tea break

11:45 a.m. - 01:00 p.m. WINIR membership meeting

01:00 p.m. - 02:15 p.m. Lunch

02:15 p.m. - 03:30 p.m. Keynote lecture 4 - Ugo Pagano (Economics, University

of Siena and Central European University):

"The corporation in the age of intellectual monopoly

capitalism"

03:30 p.m. - 03:45 p.m. Closing remarks

#### KEYNOTE SPEAKERS



**Simon Deakin** is Professor of Law and Director of the Centre for Business Research at the University of Cambridge, specializing in labor law, company law, law and economics, and empirical legal studies. He has written a number of papers on the relationship between the disciplines of economics and law, and in particular on how they conceive the firm or corporation, including "The Corporation as Commons" (*Queen's Law Journal*, 2012), and "Legal institutionalism: Capitalism and the Constitutive Role of

Law" (Journal of Comparative Economics, forthcoming, with Geoff Hodgson, David Gindis, Kainan Huang and Katharina Pistor). He has undertaken empirical work on the economic effects of labor law and corporate governance reforms, using a combination of country-level case studies (for instance Hedge Fund Activism in Japan: The Limits of Shareholder Primacy, Cambridge University Press, 2012, with John Buchanan and Domininc Chai), panel data and time series econometric analysis. He is a contributor to the emerging field of 'leximetrics' (statistical study of law). He is Editor-in-chief of the Industrial Law Journal and a member of the editorial board of the Cambridge Journal of Economics. He was elected to a Fellowship of the British Academy in 2005. He is a recipient of the European Corporate Governance Institute and Allen & Overy prizes for corporate governance research. Homepage: www.law.cam.ac.uk/people/academic/sf-deakin/22



**Colin Mayer** is the Peter Moores Professor of Management Studies at the University of Oxford's Saïd Business School, specializing in corporate finance, corporate governance and the regulation of financial institutions. He has published a numerous articles on ownership, shareholder activism and the issues of corporate trust and commitment (in particular, *Firm Commitment: Why the Corporation Is Failing Us and How to Restore Trust in It*, Oxford University Press, 2013). He is a Fellow of the British

Academy, the European Corporate Governance Institute, the Royal Society of Arts, and a member of the UK Competition Appeal Tribunal and the UK government Natural Capital Committee. He became the first professor at the Saïd Business School in 1994, was the first Director of the Oxford Financial Research Centre between 1998 and 2005, and served as the Peter Moores Dean of the Business School between 2006 and 2011. He is a founding editor of the *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* and a founding co-editor of the *Review of Finance*. Between 1986 and 2010 he was chairman of Oxera Ltd., and was instrumental in building the company into one of the largest independent economics consultancies in Europe. He is a director of Aurora Energy Research Ltd., and has consulted for numerous large corporations, governments, regulators and international agencies around the world. Homepage: www.sbs.ox.ac.uk/community/people/colin-mayer

#### **KEYNOTE SPEAKERS**



**Ugo Pagano** is Professor of Economic Policy and President of the S. Chiara Graduate School at the University of Siena, and Visiting Professor at the Central European University in Budapest, specializing in institutional and evolutionary economics, law and economics, intellectual property rights, and bioeconomics. He has published extensively on power, organizational forms, institutional change and capitalism (for instance "The Crisis of Intellectual Monopoly Capitalism", *Cambridge Journal of Economics*,

2014). He is one of the founders of the Italian Association of Law and Economics, a past President of the Italian Association for the Study of Comparative Economic Systems, and a former member of the Council of the European Association for Evolutionary Political Economy. He is a former founding editor of the Journal of Institutional Economics, and the editor of the Routledge Siena Studies in Political Economy. In 1997 he was awarded the European Association for Evolutionary Political Economy's Kapp Prize for "Transition and the 'Speciation' of the Japanese Model" (in Oliver Fabel, Francesca Farina and Lionello Punzo, European Economics in Transition: In Search of a New Growth Path, Macmillan, 2000). He has been involved in international research projects, including the 6th European Framework Programme REFGOV (Reflexive Governance in the Public Interest), and has coordinated numerous nationally funded projects on institutional comparative advantage, incomplete contracts, and institutional complementarities. Homepage: www.deps.unisi.it/it/dipartimento/personale/docenti/ugo-pagano



**Philip Pettit** Philip Pettit is L.S. Rockefeller University Professor of Politics and Human Values at Princeton University, and Distinguished Professor of Philosophy at the Australian National University, specializing in moral and political philosophy, the philosophy of mind and metaphysics. His has published widely on the links between freedom and republicanism (for instance On the People's Terms: A Republican Theory and Model of Democracy, Cambridge University Press, 2012) and freedom and group

agency (in particular *Group Agency: The Possibility, Design and Status of Corporate Agents*, Oxford University Press, 2011, with Christian List). He was elected fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences in 2009, is an honorary member of the Royal Irish Academy, a Corresponding Fellow of the British Academy, and a fellow of the Australian academies in Humanities and Social Sciences. He was the philosophy editor of the *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences* (Elsevier, 2001), and is an associate editor of Journal of Political Philosophy. He is the 2008 recipient of the Association of American Publisher's PROSE Award in Philosophy for his book *Made With Words: Hobbes on Language, Mind and Politics* (Princeton University Press, 2009), and was awarded the Spitz Prize for *On the People's Terms* by the International Conference for the Study of Political Thought in 2014. Homepage: www.princeton.edu/~ppettit

## **CONFERENCE VENUE - ROOMS**

## **Main Building**

Auditorium

Room 351

Room 402

University canteen

Auditorium hall

## **Red Building**

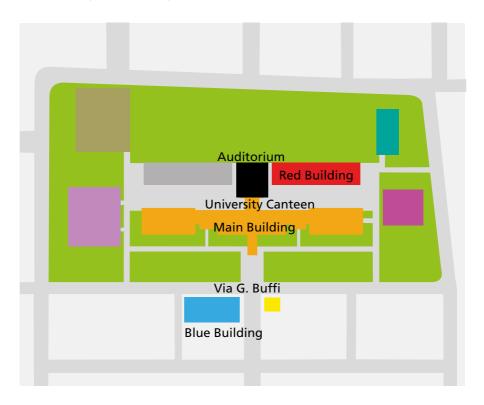
Room A33

Room A24

Room A14

## **Blue Building**

Room PC-04 (basement floor)



## World Interdisciplinary Network for Institutional Research

## **SOCIAL EVENTS**

CONFERENCE VENUE USI – Università della Svizzera italiana Via Buffi, 13

## WELCOME APERITIF

April 22, 6:30pm-7:30pm – Ristorante Parco Ciani, Piazza Indipendenza 4 circa 8 minutes walking distance

#### SYMPOSIUM DINNER

April 23, 8:00pm-10:00pm – Gran Cafè al Porto, Via Pessina 3 circa 14 min. walking distance



#### **DETAILED PROGRAM**

## April 22, Wednesday

2:00pm - 7:00pm Registration

4:45pm - 5:00pm Welcome - Auditorium

Massimiliano Vatiero (Local organizing committee, Università della Svizzera italiana)

Pietro Martinoli (President, Università della Svizzera italiana)

François Degeorge (Dean of Faculty of Economics, Università della Svizzera italiana)

5:00pm - 6:15pm Chair: François Degeorge

Keynote lecture 1 - Simon Deakin: "The evolution of the corporation: economics and law" - Auditorium

6:30pm - 7:30pm Aperitif at Ristorante Parco Ciani, Piazza Indipendenza 4

#### April 23, Thursday

09:15am - 11:15am Parallel sessions 1 (5 groups with 4 x 20 minute presentations each)

Auditorium	Room A14	Room 351	Room PC-04	Room 402
P1.1 - Theory of the Firm	P1.2 – Drivers of Change in Corporate Governance	P1.3 – Corporate Social Responsibility	P1.4 – Reforming Governance Stand- ards	P1.5 – Banking, Finance & Hybrids
Chair: Ugo Pagano	Chair: Andrew Tylecote	Chair: Samuel Mansell	Chair: J. Robert Branston	Chair: Marcello Puca
Per Bylund & Robert Wuebker, "Where do factor markets come from? Toward a resource-based theory of the entrepreneurial firm"	Tristan Auvray, Antoine Rebérioux & Sandra Rigot, "Institutional ownership and firm short termism: new insights on European companies"	Marie-Laure Djelic, "The corporation and corporate responsibility in historical perspec- tive: the striking fate of an institution that changed the world"	Donald Nordberg, "Comply or explain: exemplifying 'rea- sonably' good good corporate governance"	W. Travis Selmier, "The decline of partnerships and rise of club good structures in invest- ment banking"
Per Bylund & Robert Wuebker, "Why strategic management theory is not entrepre- neurship theory"	Gerhard Fuchs,  "Agency in times of turbulence: the Ger- man energy providers and the transformation of the system of elec- tricity generation"	Jean-Pierre Chanteau, "The 'nature' of the firm put to the test of corporate social responsibility: under- standing institutions' symbolic effectiveness"	Georgina Tsagas, "Section 172 of the Companies Act 2006: the 'fictional shareholder' of the en- lightened shareholder value approach"	Olivier Butzbach, "Banks as inter-con- nected institutions: towards a new theory of the banking firm?"
Aidan Walsh, "Towards a rule-based theory of the firm: hierarchy as a by-product"	Gerhard Schnyder, "The rise of sharehold- er-orientated corporate governance in Europe: longitudinal firm-level evidence from four European countries"	John Ferguson, "From accountability to justice: the radical reforms of George Goyder"	Basak Basoglu & Kadir Berk Kapancı, "Cor- porate governance reform in Turkey"	Richard R. Weiner, "Corporate govern- ance: negotiated network-connected contracts as the critical complementary institution within a post-regulatory corporatism"
David Gindis & Geoffrey M. Hodgson, "Missing persons in the theory of the firm: why legal personality matters"	Felix Hadwiger, "Why do multinational companies sign inter- national framework agreements?"	Christian Schu- bert, "CSR and esteem-based regulation"	David Donald, "Layers of loyalty: mapping the overlapping roles of legal, family and party relationships in the governance of Hong Kong companies"	Evgeny Popov, Victoria Simonova & Ljudmila Popova, "Transactions of hybrid organizations in Russian corpora- tions"

#### 11:15am - 11:45am Coffee/tea break - Auditorium hall

11:45am - 1:00pm Chair: David Gindis

Keynote lecture 2 - Philip Pettit, "The corporate person" — Auditorium

1:00pm - 2:15pm Lunch - University canteen

2:15pm – 4:15pm Parallel sessions 2 (5 groups with 4 x 20 minute presentations each)

Auditorium	Room A33	Room 351	Room PC-04	Room 402
P2.1 – Corporate Personality Controversy	P2.2 – Governance & Innovation	P2.3 – Ownership & Control	P2.4 – Alternatives to Standard Economic Models	P2.5 – Institutionalis- ing Sustainability
Chair: Geoff Hodgson	Chair: John Ferguson	Chair: Olivier Butzbach	Chair: Robert Wuebker	Chair: Benjamin Furlan
David Gindis, "From status to contract? Revisiting the corporate personality controversy"	Filippo Belloc, Eleonora Laurenza & M. Ales- sandra Rossi, "Corpo- rate governance and sectoral patterns of innovation: evidence from Italian manufac- turing industries"	Anthony Casey & M. Todd Henderson, "The new nexus of contracts: the market production of corpo- rate governance"	Michael Joffe, "How the basic structure and the behaviour of the corporation shape the economy"	Cristina Poncibò & Elena Gilardi, "Sustain- able contracts: taking multinational corpo- rate codes of conduct to the next level"
Paddy Ireland, "Re-personifying corporate power"	Andrew Tylecote, "Corporate govern- ance, agency and innovation"	Thorsten Lehnert & Gudrun Rolle, "Cor- porate governance and idiosyncratic skewness"	Angelo Fusari, "The question of the firm: organizational forms and dimensions"	Ellen Stenslie, "An alternative glance at the nature of the firm: how social enterprises force innovation in how corporations are structured in relation to environmental sustainability"
lan Maitland, "The cor- poration as scapegoat: the perils of corporate personhood"	Massimiliano Vatiero & Marcello Puca, "Mo- tivating innovation through corporate governance"	Benjamin Furlan, Harald Oberhofer & Hannes Winner, "A note on merger and acquisition evaluation"	Maha Atal, "Company rule: corporations as political authorities"	Annie Lamontagne & Moisés Villamil Bal- estro, "Diversity and competing logics in the institutionalization of CSR in mining multi- nationals: evidence from a subsidiary of a Brazilian mining multi- national in Canada"
Martin Petrin, "Reconceptualizing the theory of the firm: from nature to function"	Richard Langlois, "The corporation and the twentieth century"	Suren Gomtsyan, "Contractual mech- anisms of investor protection in non-list- ed limited liability companies"	Lorenzo Sacconi, "Don't believe that corporate governance must necessarily rest on inequality"	Constantin Holzer, "Chinese entrepre- neurs as actors of ecological conservation in the Inner Mongolian desert: the case of Alashan SEE Ecological Association"

<sup>4:15</sup>pm - 4:45pm Coffee/tea break - Auditorium hall

Keynote lecture 3 - Colin Mayer, "Re-inventing the corporation" - Auditorium

<sup>4:45</sup>pm - 6:00pm Chair: Eric Nowak

<sup>8:00</sup>pm - 10:00pm Symposium dinner at Grand Café Al Porto

April 24, Friday							
09:15am – 11:15am Parallel sessions 3 (5 groups with 4 x 20 minute presentations each)							
Auditorium	Room A24	Room A33	Room 351	Room 402			
P3.1 – Political Philosophy of Corporations	P3.2 – Political Deter- minants of Corporate Governance	P3.3 – Board Compo- sition & Behaviour	P3.4 – Beyond Share- holder Value	P3.5 – Toward a New Science of Governance			
Chair: David Gindis	Chair: Marie-Laure Djelic	Chair: Gerhard Fuchs	Chair: Geoff Hodgson	Chair: Chair: Mike Joffe			
Abraham Singer, "The nature of economic freedom and economic hierarchy: theoretical assumptions underly- ing American corporate law and corporate governance"	J. Robert Branston & James R. Wilson, "Transmitting de- mocracy: governance and 'public interest' broadcasting"	David Gibbs, "Multiple appointments and per- quisite consumption: empirical evidence"	Sergio Canavati, "The nexus-of-contracts definition of the firm and its diffusion across four academic disciplines"	Dmitri Pletnev, "A new methodological approach to study of institutional structure of corporations"			
Samuel Mansell, "Shareholder primacy and the authority of the corporate person: a Hobbesian analysis"	Renira Angeles, "Does left partisanship and high coordination moderate top execu- tive compensation?"	Monika Ziolkowska, "Obligatory quotas for women on boards of directors: improvement or harm to the compa- nies' performance?"	William Dixon & David Wilson, "The self in re- lation to the manage- ment and governance of corporations"	Peter Dorman & Heike Nolte, "Heterogeneity in firms: shareholders, stakeholders and the interplay of autonomy and integration"			
Garrath Williams, "Corporate agency from the perspective of political philosophy"	Martin Gelter, "The pension system and convergence in corpo- rate governance"	Stelios Andreadakis, "Whistleblowers in modern corporate governance: changing the mindset and the culture in the boardroom"	Blanche Segrestin, A. Hatchuel & Kevin Levillain, "A pur- pose-driven theory of the corporation?"	Shann Turnbull, "A sustainable future for corporate governance theory and practice"			
Jeroen Veldman & Hugh Willmott, "Reifi- cation of the corporate form"	Mariusz Golecki & Maciej Mataczyński, "'National champions' between corporate and political governance"	Marcello Puca, Krista J. Saral & Simone M. Sepe, "Voting and communication: an experiment"	Luis Montilla & Maria- na Castro, "Managers' liability and benefit corporations: the cases of Brazil and Venezuela"	Ronald Stamper, "New instruments for investigating the functioning and governance of corporations based upon the formalisation of social/legal norms"			

<sup>11:15</sup>am - 11:45am Coffee/tea break - Auditorium hall

Keynote lecture 4 - Ugo Pagano, "The corporation in the age of intellectual monopoly capitalism" - Auditorium

## 3:30pm - 3:45pm Closing remarks

<sup>11:45</sup>am - 1:00pm WINIR membership meeting - Auditorium

<sup>1:00</sup>pm - 2:15pm Lunch - University Canteen

<sup>2:15</sup>pm – 3:45pm Chair: Massimiliano Vatiero

## World Interdisciplinary Network for Institutional Research

## LIST OF PARTICIPANTS (as of the 04th December)

Stelios Andreadakis, University of Leicester

Renira Angeles, Central European University

Maha Atal, University of Cambridge

Tristan Auvray, University of Paris North

Adam Badawi, Washington University in St. Louis

Guido Baldi, University of Bern

Basak Basoglu, Istanbul Kemerburgaz University

Filippo Belloc, University of Chieti-Pescara

J Robert Branston, University of Bath

Olivier Butzbach, Second University of Naples

Per Bylund, Baylor University

Sergio Canavati, University of Missouri-Kansas City

Anthony Casey, University of Chicago

Jean-Pierre Chanteau, University Grenoble-Alpes UPMF

Barbara Compagnoni, University Carlo Cattaneo

Simon Deakin, University of Cambridge

Simone De Colle, IESEG School of Management

François Degeorge, Università della Svizzera italiana

Sergio Di Nola, University Carlo Cattaneo

William Dixon, London Metropolitan University

Marie Laure Djelic, ESSEC

David Donald, Chinese University of Hong Kong

Peter Dorman, Evergreen State College

John Ferguson, University of St Andrews

Gerhard Fuchs, University of Stuttgart

Benjamin Furlan, University of Salzburg

Angelo Fusari, Institute of Studies and Economic Analysis

Martin Gelter, Fordham University

David Gibbs, University of Hertfordshire

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David Gindis, University of Hertfordshire

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Suren Gomtsyan, Tilburg University

Sergio Alberto Gramitto Ricci, Bocconi University

Lidia Greco, University of Bari

Marina Grusevaja Wiesbaden Business School

Maria Gutierrez, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

Felix Hadwiger, University of Hamburg

Geoffrey Hodgson, University of Hertfordshire

Constantin Holzer, Renmin University of China & University of Vienna

Paddy Ireland, University of Bristol

## World Interdisciplinary Network for Institutional Research

Michael Joffe, Imperial College London Kadir Berk Kapanci, Galatasaray University Annie Lamontagne, University of Brasilia Richard Langlois, University of Connecticut Thorsten Lehnert, University of Luxembourg Ian Maitland, University of Minnesota Samuel Mansell, University of St Andrews Colin Mayer, University of Oxford Bernhard Neumaerker, University of Freiburg Anthony Niblett, University of Toronto Donald Nordberg, Bournemouth University Eric Nowak, Università della Svizzera italiana Ugo Pagano, University of Siena & Central European University Martin Petrin, University College London Philip Pettit, Princeton University & Australian National University Dmitri Pletnev, Chelyabinsk State University Evgeny Popov, Institute of Economics Marcello Puca, Universita della Svizzera Italiana Laura Rodes Saldana, University of Leicester Lorenzo Sacconi, University of Trento Gerhard Schnyder, King's College London Christian Schubert, University of Kassel Blanche Segrestin, Mines ParisTech W. Travis Selmier, Indiana University Abraham Singer, University of Toronto Vanessa Smets, World Economic Forum Ronald Stamper, University of Twente Ellen Stenslie, Norwegian University of Life Sciences (NMBU) Georgina Tsagas, University of Bristol Shann Turnbull, International Institute for Self-governance Andrew Tylecote, University of Sheffield Massimiliano Vatiero, Universita della Svizzera italiana Jeroen Veldman, City University London Aidan Walsh, Independent Richard R Weiner, Rhode Island College Garrath Williams, Lancaster University James Wilson, University of Deusto Robert Wuebker, University of Utah Monika Ziolkowska, Max Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods

## "Brenno Galli" Chair of Law and Economics

In his book "The Firm, the Market and the Law," (1988, The Chicago University Press, pp. 7-8) Ronald H. Coase, the father of Law and Economics, affirms that,

"In an economic theory which assumes that transaction costs are nonexistent, markets have no function to perform, and it seems perfectly reasonable to develop the theory of exchange by an elaborate analysis of individual exchanging nuts for apples on the edge of the forest or some similar fanciful example"

Accordingly, the study of the functioning of economic institutions (of capitalism) implies an accurate analysis of transaction costs. This analysis, the core of Law and Economics, is essential to a valuable law- and policy-making process.

Activities of the Brenno Galli Chair at USI aim at teaching and researching on the field of *Economic Analysis of Law*. Main research matters include institutional economics, corporate governance, antitrust law and economics, and economics of contracts. Since 2010, Assistant Professor Massimiliano Vatiero has held the Brenno Galli Chair.

Since July 2014, Marcello Puca and Massimiliano Vatiero have been working on the research project "Institutional complementarities among corporate ownership, employment protection and innovation: the Swiss case," which has been supported by the Swiss National Science Foundation.



